L. P. Fisher, Room 21, Bee Ex

L. P. FISHER'S ADVERTISING AGENCY Room 21 Merchants' Exchange SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Winters Advocate.

VOL. 3 — WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 29, 1878. — NO. 35.

The Winters Advocate.

W. O. WARNOCK,

PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:

On First Street, between Main and Russell,

Winters, Yolo County, Cal.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

By mail, post-paid, per annum, in advance.....$2 50
Six months, in advance.....1 50
Three months, in advance.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square, one time.....$1 00
Each additional insertion.....50
One square, four weeks.....3 00
One column, four weeks.....20 00
Half column, four weeks.....15 00
Quarter column, four weeks.....8 00

Special rates by the year.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line an insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

JOB PRINTING of all descriptions neatly executed. Address all communications to WINTERS ADVOCATE, Winters, Yolo County, Cal.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. T. BELL, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon,

A GRADUATE of the University of Pennsylvania, has permanently located in Winters, and now offers his services to the afflicted who may need his skill.

Office at residence, on Russell Street, bet. Railroad and First Streets.

E. R. BUSH,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. jy15-tf

F. E. BAKER,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

OFFICE—At the Court House, WOODLAND. jy15-tf

D. E. ALEXANDER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC,

SACRAMENTO.

my27

C. H. GAROUTTE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

OFFICE AT COURT HOUSE.

District Attorney Yolo County.

WIN. J. DAVIS,

Official Short-hand Reporter of the 6th Judicial Court,

SACRAMENTO AND YOLO COUNTIES

OFFICE—Court House Sacramento.

J. D. GREGORY,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Cor. of South and First Sts.,

WINTERS.

WILL attend to all calls in the line of the profession DAY or NIGHT. nov18-tf

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

WOODLAND.

OFFICE—Main Street, near Rynum & Co.'s Drug Store. Office hours—from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. sept14-tf

W. A. HUGHSON, M. D.,

Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE—Over Capital Bank, Corner J and Fourth Streets. Residence—Tenth Street, between G and H, Sacramento. Office Hours—11 to 12 A. M.; 1 to 3 P. M.; 6 to 8 in the evening.

DR. J. N. HOGDEN,

DENTIST.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN

Full Sets Teeth on Gold Plate, $100.

OFFICE—Over Thomas & Bidwell's Grocery Store, near the Bank, WOODLAND, CAL. dec9-tf

DR. W. C. HARDING,

DENTIST,

Located at Suisun, Solano County, Cal.

OFFICE:

At Residence on Solano Street.

Branch Offices at WINTERS and VACAVILLE

☞ Address all Communications to office at Suisun.

LIQUID NITROUS OXIDE

Administered for the

PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH.

aug5-tf

W. H. ROBINSON,

DENTIST,

RESIDENCE, SUISUN.

WILL BE IN

WINTERS one-fourth of the time

See Local Notices. ap6-tf

HAULING.

I desire to inform my friends and the

PUBLIC IN GENERAL,

That I am prepared to do Hauling

BY THE DAY OR LOAD

Three Loads for One Dollar.

PLOWING AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hauling by the Day, - - $2.50

feb3-tf A. K. BALDWIN.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

WOODLAND.

HAVING purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

GOOD BOARDING AND COMFORTABLE ROOMS

At REASONABLE PRICES by the DAY or WEEK. The TABLE will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

☞ Free BUS to and from all passenger trains.

MATT. TACKNEY, Prop'r. jy15-tf

CRAFT HOTEL,

Main Street.

JOHN JACOBS, - - Prop'r.

WOODLAND, CAL.

sept28-tf

ACCIDENTAL

Saloon, Wine and Billiard

PARLORS,

MAIN ST., BET. RAILROAD AND FIRST, WINTERS.

J. C. HULSE, Proprietor.

Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

A FINE BILLIARD TABLE HAS JUST BEEN SET UP.

jy15-tf

EXCHANGE

Wine and Billiard

Parlors,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

ABE MORRIS, - - - Proprietor.

Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

TWO FINE NEW BILLIARD TABLES HAVE JUST BEEN SET UP.

☞ Give me a call. m10-tf

Centennial Saloon,

Main Street, near First,

M. W. McGRATH, - - - Proprietor,

Where can be found a choice supply of

WINES, LIQUORS, LAGER BEER,

And CIGARS of the favorite brands.

Call and see us, and being refreshed, enabled to go on your way rejoicing. jy15-tf

WINE AND BILLIARD

PARLORS,

SACKETT'S BUILDING, MAIN STREET, BETWEEN RAILROAD AND FIRST.

CHAFE SWEITZER - - - Proprietor.

THE BEST OF

Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

Always on hand; also a

FIRST-CLASS BILLIARD TABLE.

sep15-tf

EAGLE SALOON,

S. W. STOLLINGS, - - - PROPRIETOR,

Adjoining Justice's Office, east of Postoffice,

WOODLAND.

THE BAR is supplied with the best of

Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

☞ GIVE ME A CALL. je9-tf

CLARK'S SALOON,

Main Street, Winters,

NEXT DOOR TO THE

BARBER SHOP,

THE BEST OF

EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE.

I SOLICIT A SHARE OF THE

PUBLIC PATRONAGE.

m81-tf

J. B. POCKMAN & CO.

FIRST STREET

LIVERY STABLES

(Rear of Freeman & Co's Store),

WOODLAND, CAL.

FIRST-CLASS TURN-OUTS, MODERATE CHARGES.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO BOARDING HORSES.

☞ A Mammoth Corral and Feed Yard attached for the accommodation of Large Teams. oct3

BROWN'S

Livery and Feed Stable,

First and Baker Sts.

HORSES AND CARRIAGES

ON HAND

DAY AND NIGHT.

Horses Boarded by Day or Month

AT REASONABLE RATES.

nov1-tf E. BROWN, Prop'r.

Pioneer Drug Store,

MAIN STREET, WINTERS.

THOMAS KEEFE,

HAVING REMOVED TO MY NEW BRICK Store, and re-stocked it with

Fresh Drugs and Medicines,

I would respectfully inform my friends and the public in general, that I am prepared to fill

PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS

With care, NIGHT OR DAY. Parties living at a distance can have their Medicines sent by express C. O. D. I have always on hand

PURE WINES and LIQUORS

FOR MEDICAL USE.

FINE HAVANA CIGARS

ALWAYS ON HAND.

—ALSO—

TEETH EXTRACTED

WITH CARE AND SKILL.

All orders received by mail or express will be promptly attended to. jan26-tf

E. A HUMPHREY'S

Saddle and Harness

SHOP,

Railroad Street, bet. Abby and Edwards,

WINTERS.

KEEPS a Large and Selected Stock of

SADDLES, BRIDLES, HALTERS, BUGGY HOBES, LAP DUSTERS, WHIPS, ETC.

Gloves of all Description constantly on hand.

☞ REPAIRING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE, AND AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. dec9.1y

EDWARD HAYES,

CORNER OF FIRST & ABBY STS.,

Having enlarged his establishment, is now prepared to do all kinds of

Work in His Line

INCLUDING

CARRIAGES, WAGONS,

FARMING MACHINERY,

AND TURNING

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

And he does not propose to be outdone in workmanship, or in fair, honorable dealing.

☞ Horse-shoeing a Specialty. jy15-tf

Fashionable Dressmaker.

Mrs. John Webber,

THE WELL KNOWN

FASHIONABLE DRESSMAKER,

Has Removed to

A. Alexander's White House,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Where she is prepared to make Dresses of all kinds in the LATEST STYLES. She does her work neatly and promptly, and satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ All orders from the country, for Dress Goods or Trimmings, will receive prompt attention. sept2-tf

SCOTT'S

BARBER SHOP,

MAIN STREET, adjoining Welch's Saloon,

Where he is prepared to do all work in his line, and hopes by

STRICT ATTENTION TO BUSINESS,

TO MERIT PUBLIC PATRONAGE.

Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting A SPECIALTY.

sept20-tf

Murray & Nelson,

HOUSE, SIGN and CARRIAGE PAINTER,

WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

PAPER HANGING,

GRAINING AND

GLAZING

Promptly Attended to.

feb17-tf

MILK! MILK!

H. JONES

INFORMS the citizens of Winters that he is prepared to supply them with pure FRESH MILK, morning and evening, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a share of their patronage. Orders left at his residence on Grant street, Cox's Addition, will be promptly attended to. dec16-tf

DRAYING.

J. C. Campbell

INFORMS the citizens of Winters that he is prepared with a good team to do Draying, at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms, and solicits their patronage. nov13-tf

C. A. BOEKHOFF,

Dyeing and Cleaning Establishment,

No. 152 K St., bet. 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

LADIES' Crape, Woolen Shawls, Dresses of every description. Gloves and Feathers Dyed and Cleaned. Also Ladies' and Gentlemen's Clothing Dyed and Cleaned without shrinkage. nov24-1y

Life's Saturday Afternoon.

Go softly! Uncle Abel sleeps;
The summer wind remembers
How many Mays have found him here,
How many bleak Decembers.
It lifts his gray hair softly up,
While bees hum through the clover.
And shadows from the wooded hill
Come softly creeping over,
Until the streak of golden light
Deserts the window roses,
Oh, summer wind, oh, busy bee,
Oh, sombre shadow creeping,
What story do you murmur now,
What secret are you keeping?

Life's busy week is almost gone,
A span since hopeful Monday,
And now its Saturday is here,
Forerunning peaceful Sunday.
Life's school is out, the master's gone,
Forgotten Homer's story;
The boys? alas! no longer boys,
But gray beards, wan and hoary,
Are scattered like the driven chaff;
The girls are women weary,
The play-ground scarred with graves,
Its shout a miserere.

And so the weary scholar rests,
Glad that his week is over;
And so the shadows lower come
From window-sill and clover.
Faintly and low the life-blood runs,
Life's Saturday is going
For Uncle Abel! no sound
But the south wind softly blowing.

'Tis better thus—the good man gone
Needed no solemn warning;
His robes were whitened long ago,
Ready for Sunday morning.

The Wisconsin Tempest.

Probably it is a good description of the general work of the terrible cyclone which commenced at Belmont Mount, about fifteen miles from Mineral Point, and seemed to sweep into the vortex of destruction everything its fierce power came in contact with, traveling in a northwesterly direction: It struck the town of Mineral Point about 3:30 o'clock P. M., Thursday, and in a few minutes death and desolation were the results. Mr. Spensley's house was totally demolished, most of it carried up in the air and scattered to the four quarters of the compass. There were twelve persons in the house, and, when they saw the angry black clouds and fierce lightning coming towards them, they thoughtfully entered the cellar, running down a stairway leading from the dining-room. All got in the basement except Mrs. T. C. Roberts and Mrs. Maria Waller. Mrs. Roberts remained on the stairs, urging Mrs. Waller to follow her down, but all at once Mrs. Roberts thought that one of her four children was left up-stairs, and started up to get it, Mrs. Waller following her. The storm then struck the house, and Mrs. Roberts retreated to the stairs again, feeling sure that all the children were in the basement. The frame house oscillated and cracked visibly, while the stairs on which Mrs. Roberts stood were moving about ready to fall. The windows of the house were blown in, the glass and sash falling like hail upon the helpless women. The doors flew open. The house was cleft in twain and the strong air grasped the form of Mrs. Waller, and, after bearing it aloft about 400 feet, dashed her to the ground, upon which she fell a lifeless corpse, with two arms broken and her body otherwise bruised. Her shoes were taken from her feet and carried away on the wings of the furious wind. The house was entirely demolished and swept from the foundation, leaving the terrified women and children in the basement. Part of the house was found one mile away, and a rafter of the house was found over a mile distant, driven over five feet into the ground. A large barn and carriage-house stood about 300 feet northeast of the house, which contained several buggies and cutters, horse, etc. The barn and contents, except the horse, were a total wreck.

The hub of one of the wheels of Mr. Waller's buggy was cut out as if done by a piece of machinery made for the purpose, the other part of the wheel of the buggy not being in the least injured. One of the cutters could not be found anywhere. The debris at the barn was lifted in the air and taken in an opposite direction from the passage of the cyclone, which was a strange and seemingly unaccountable phenomenon.

A graphic account is given by a young Norwegian living a mile south of Mount Vernon, whose wife was in Madison being treated by Dr. Jackson, of the destruction of his large frame house and the death of his wife's father, named Narve Berg, a brother-in-law named Hubrand Berg, and the serious injury of his mother-in-law. A heavy rain-storm commenced falling about half-past 4, driving all the men-folks in the house. The rain fell in perfect sheets, as though the very heavens were opened. Soon a low, muttering, ominous sound was heard. The old lady expressed fears of impending danger. Her fears were quieted by the men. Almost instantly, however, the roar of the Titanic storm was upon them, crushing in the house on all sides in its mighty grasp, lifting the entire house from off its foundation and whirling it around in the air, carrying it like a feather for twenty rods, dashing it to the ground, and crushing it to atoms. The young man, Ole Larson Herth, had presence of mind sufficient when the tornado struck the house to jump down the cellar-stairs, but barely in time to save his life, as the timbers struck him on the head, as the house was lifted from its foundation. He saw the house lifted into the air and dashed to the ground from his place in the cellar, and fully realized that the bosom of destruction was on him. After the fragments of the house struck the earth they were again lifted, and disappeared in the heavens. On searching for his friends, he found his father-in-law and brother-in-law crushed nearly to a jelly a hundred rods from where they were taken in the air, but his mother-in-law had miraculously escaped death, but was so seriously hurt that she cannot recover. He also reports a large number of houses damaged in that vicinity. As soon as night fell he saw numerous fires on the prairie near him, but, intent upon his own fearful loss, he gathered his things as much as possible, and started for the city. He also reports that O. B. Daley, of Mount Vernon, was killed, his house being torn down.

Mount Vernon is eighteen miles from Madison, which is the farthest point that has been heard from. Ten miles north and east of that place the tornado laid waste everything in its track. When seven or eight miles southwest of Madison, it seemed to have lifted again, to strike the earth near Fort Atkinson and resume its work of destruction. The storm which worked the destruction at Paoli, Primrose, and Mount Vernon is doubtless the same one that laid waste the country around Mineral Point, Wis. Further accounts increase rather than diminish the destruction of the mighty forces of the air, and the number of killed and seriously injured is likely to be far greater than at first reported.

For further details from the scene of the terrible tornado in the southern part of this county I am indebted to one of the editors of the Madison *Democrat*, who made a personal examination of the ground this afternoon, and returned home at 11 o'clock to-night. The tornado made terrible havoc in the towns of Montrose, Oregon, Primrose, and Perry. It laid waste a strip of country from a quarter to half a mile in width. In the town of Primrose, Matt. Obrenibt's house was taken up with himself and a family of seven, and carried over a barn and lodged on the tops of trees. All the persons were saved unhurt except Obrenibt, who sustained a broken arm.

FORT ATKINSON, Wis.—The report of the tornado yesterday was very incomplete. It commenced at about 5:15 P. M., and its destructiveness could not be ascertained last night. Its work is simply terrible. It struck the earth at Cedar Lake, passing eastward. Its path will average about thirty rods in width, although it is over one-half a mile wide in some places. It left the earth at Bulwinklesville, sixteen miles east of its starting-point. It first struck Cedar Lake, about twenty-seven miles wide by three long. It took every bit of water from the west half, lifted it about 200 feet, and lapped it over on the east half. Eye-witnesses say that the bottom of the west half was clearly visible.

It then struck Oakland Centre, and destroyed the Town-Hall. A family by the name of Hall lost everything but a chair. Mrs. Hall was somewhat injured. It tore down the brick school-house, took Elder True's boy quite a distance and dropped him in the graveyard, but did not bury him. The new brick German church was the next victim. The roof was lifted straight up about 200 feet, then hurled away about forty rods. It then demolished the buildings of William Ward. One barn 100 feet long was totally destroyed, two horses killed, and his boy was in the barn, but escaped with a few severe bruises. His wind mill was destroyed and his large orchard was a total loss. Samuel Onapman's barn was unroofed. No other serious damage was done. The Fort Atkinson and Cambridge mail-carrier with his stage and team were lifted and carried several rods and deposited in the fence-corner. The driver crawled under a culvert to get out of the way of flying rails. He says there were several cords of wood in the air at once, for he saw it. A horse near by had a rail blown through him just back of the front legs.

R. Hawks' place is entirely stripped. Five persons were in the barn. One by the name of Charles Smidt was instantly killed by the falling timbers. A woman in the barn was entirely stripped of clothing except her shoes. One horse was crushed under the ruins and one cow. The chickens were stripped of their feathers, some of them so clean that they were ready for the oven. This may seem a large story, but it is a sober fact.

Mrs. Witchey's place is a total wreck. Her house, barn, and granary were blown flat. She is severely injured, but will recover.

Ed. Ward's tenant-house and barn were demolished, and their tenants were buried in the ruins. Only one was injured. Miss Frary had a leg broken. The rest escaped injury.

John Gross' barn and windmill were demolished. His hired boy was blown about sixty rods, and landed in a field.

Mr. Musschts' large barn was torn from the foundation, his wagon and reaper blown to pieces, and the barn can't be found anywhere within a half-mile of the original site. It then crossed Rock River, blew down Cyrus Curtis' barn, and unroofed his house, then passed on through the woods, destroying timber, etc.

The last damage to buildings was done at Bulkwinklesville, where the blow left the ca[illegible] we hope never to return. The damage to fences, trees, and crops is immense. Fences are fences no more.

Board fences were splintered fine, the posts pulled up, hurled into the air, and then stuck down in some field. Rail-fences had a galaday. They left their proper owners never to return. They flew through the air very carelessly, plunging through houses, barns, horses, and windmills with a freedom hitherto unknown. The fields are covered with fine pieces of wood, large timbers, dead poultry, and other domestic animals that took their last fly in the air. Live-stock ran at large—nothing to stop them. Some families are nearly destitute.

It is a scene whose parallel Wisconsin has never seen, and we hope never will again.

The greatest mystery is how so many persons escaped with their lives. No one can comprehend the force with which the wind blew except an observer. Everybody says that the destruction and misery cannot be exaggerated.

The special correspondent of the *Tribune* to-day went over nearly the route in this county of the terrible cyclone which swept over this State last Thursday evening, and took personal cognizance of the wide-spread destruction by the frightful monster, from Oregon, where nearly every slab and monument, tree and shrub in the cemetery was prostrated, clear to the western town of Perry. The course of the storm is clearly defined by wide-spread destruction. Houses, barns, outhouses, fences, trees, straw and haystacks are swept away. In many places huge trees are torn up by the roots, and others broken in twain, while saplings of three or four inches in diameter are literally stripped of their bark. At Henry Paine's, near Oregon, an emigrant from the vicinity of Milton Junction had just driven in the wagon-shed to escape the heavy rain which preceded the storm, when Paine, who had stepped to close a door, heard a mighty roar in the west. Looking out he saw a litter of pigs coming through the air. The shed was struck by the tornado and carried over the barn, both buildings being literally broken in splinters and scattered for miles. Two horses were carried up in the air, bounded along the course of the storm like rubber balls for a half-mile, and lodged in the timber, and, strange to say, uninjured. One man had his leg broken and the other was injured. John Henry Underwood and John Pierce had houses unroofed and barns and outhouses destroyed. The wife of the latter was so badly injured that she cannot recover. Michael McCarty's house and barn, three miles further west, were completely destroyed. The children were seriously injured. Martin Walner's house was destroyed. A child eight years old was carried through the air three rods, lodging in a tree. In her flight through the air a chamber carpet completely enveloped her, and the tree retained her there till released by her parents, who were in the barn when the storm struck the house. Just south of Paoli, at A. F. Clark's, the storm made a complete whirl. Striking and carrying the top of a large brick house from the east, completely scattering it into space, it turned and struck the large barn from the west, and completely annihilated it. Here three people were seriously injured, with a loss of property of at least $4,000. Near Mount Vernon, J. F. Chandler lost a large house and barn. William Osborn, directly across the road, had barn and outhouses completely destroyed and swept away. Chandler heard the storm coming, and got his family of five persons in the cellar. Osborn's family of four persons were carried off in the house. All were seriously injured. This is the most desolate scene your correspondent witnessed. What was once the homes of two opulent farmers is complete desolation—nothing but cellar walls, left—house, barn, hay and straw stacks, corn bins, bee hives, smoke-houses, wagon-shed, furniture, all gone in debris. Mr. Chandler had just completed refurnishing his home at a cost of $2,000. A pocket-book containing notes amounting to $1,000 was carried away by the storm. A narrow escape of those in the cellar was here related. After the house was lifted from its foundation a large horse fell in the cellar on its back near the terror-stricken family, it having been lifted by the storm from a field twenty rods distant. It was instantly killed as it struck. Ten miles south, Bergut's house was completely demolished. An old man and his son were killed, and an old lady so badly injured that she cannot recover. Osmasson, a mile further west, lost all his buildings. His wife and two children were dangerously injured. Night coming on, your reporter was compelled to retrace his steps, having followed the track of the storm for twenty-five miles. Still further, through Perry and Primrose, the storm was equally severe, several persons being killed and a large number injured. One can hardly gather a tithe of the destruction of this terrible tornado by reading written reports. To be fully appreciated, it must be seen. Intense electrical phenomena were noticed The track of the storm in some places was only three or four rods wide, while at others it spread out from a quarter to half a mile. Twenty persons are known to have been killed in the track of this storm in this county, and nearly 100 were wounded, while the loss of property is simply appalling.—*Chicago Tribune.*

Death Over a Toy-Shop.

That it is as dangerous to sleep over a toy-shop as over a powder magazine was shown on the evening of May 14 in Paris, when a small stock of ammunition for drawing-room pistols exploded in the Rue Beranger with such force that it brought to the ground a house inhabited by over 100 persons. The terror which the explosion caused in the immediate neighborhood was immense; and the audience in the Troisième Theatre Francais, waiting for the curtain to rise, rushed from the house in alarm. The ground floor of the house was a toy-shop and manufactory owned by a man named Blanchon. Above the shop there were twenty-eight rooms, all of which were tenanted, the total number of occupants being ninety-two; besides the Maison Blanchon itself, which employed sixty workmen and women. The explosion took place, luckily, at the Paris dinner time, about 8 o'clock, so that most of the people were away. At half past 9 o'clock followed a second explosion, bringing down the walls of the contiguous houses. This caused another panic for the moment. Many of the women had fainted from fright, and were brought down in the arms of the firemen. Others tore up their sheets and blankets and made ropes to descend with. One poor old man who had been paralyzed for years was rescued just as the floor of his room was about to fall in. Three little girls, who had been locked up while the mother went out to fetch some bread for dinner, were found playing in an attic, unconscious of the danger which surrounded them. Many other striking escapes occurred, such as that of a little girl who was found buried in the ruins with a table over her, which had to be sawed in two before she could be rescued, when she was found safe and sound. The rescuers worked all night at the ruins, beneath which the groans and shrieks of human beings were heard. A dozen bodies were found before morning.

Plain Language on Obstinacy.

How many mistake this trait for firmness! No doubt many an ass has been led into error from this opinion, and not till he has the rickets from well merited abuse, does he learn his mistake. How many maintain what they call a strong opinion, which proves after all to be a very stupid one strongly maintained. How many dull heads require an hour to convince them, followed by a complete failure, and when they should have been mauled on the head at first without attempting to convince them at all, a thing utterly impossible. How many on the other hand have tried for two hours to convince another, when they should have had a gag at his throat for their own obstinacy.

I have heard of a man who stayed up all three nights and a day to convince a stubborn jury to the right opinion, and another who never pretended to be of the same opinion of another juryman if he could help it. Some men have no respect for conviction till they are knocked down, and some would even consider it a satisfaction to die in a wrong opinion.

I am afraid fewer martyrs had existed but for this obstinacy in the heart of man. The best way to kill a sect or weed out a schism is to let it alone; the spirit of obstinacy dies for want of inflammable material—the spirit which had been hatched in obstinacy itself. This spirit, however, serves a good turn in many cases. Half the battles of history have been fought and won by it instead of true gallantry and heroism. A mule can often be made to stand fire by turning him toward the rear, kicking and spurring savagely, and so provoking the spirit of the beast that he can not be gotten off the field. He can now be faced about again and made to do excellent service till he is shot; when having answered the only turn he is fit for, he can be abandoned.

But argument! it is not till man gets involved in this, that the special aggravation and excellence of this trait exists. Undertake to convince a man of error! Did any man ever admit the conviction of argument? Does he ever know when he is beaten? He is as stubborn as the man who having been pitched off by a cowcatcher, jumped up and said he was not hurt, and no locomotive could kill him. He was similar to the man who would not admit that he was knocked down, but when down jumped up, and said he was not down but on his legs, and when knocked down again said, as he lay there, that he only chose to fall of his own accord, and would not get up for any man living or dead.

Good Grit.

At the commencement of the present term of the medical college, a young student from the West started for Keokuk to attend. Arriving at Albia he found his means would not be sufficient and he footed it the rest of the way to this city. He paid in full for his tuition and then had just seven dollars left. Three of these were laid out for a quarter's rent for a room, in which was nothing but his books. No bucket, no stove, no furniture, no bed, not even a blanket, and only four dollars to live on. In a month or so he procured a blanket, and considered himself fortunate. His money was laid out in corn meal, and twice a week he would go down by the pork houses and make up a lot of corn bread, bake it, and bring it to his room, and on corn bread alone he has been subsisting during the entire term.

He has worked and earned five dollars since he has been here, and on this and the seven he had left, after paying his college fees, twelve dollars in all, he has subsisted.

During all this time no one has known how he subsisted, and the only remarkable thing that has been noticed about him is, that he is one of the brightest students in the class, and bids fair to graduate with the highest honors. His condition would not have been found out had it not been that a gentleman rented a room in the same building in which the student was located, and, by making his acquaintance ascertained how he had been living.

The student is a bright, frank, fearless fellow, who asks no favors, has paid in advance for everything he has got, is not afraid of difficulties, and if he proves not a bright and shining light in his profession—if he is not heard from as an eminent physician and surgeon, ere many years roll around, we lose our guess.—*Keokuk Constitution.*

ANECDOTE OF MALIBRAN.—It was enough for him, as it was for Rubini and Ivanhoff, to walk on and off and about the stage, coming in with his parts at the proper cues, and singing his best. But this did not suit Madame Malibran. At the first rehearsal she bore this imperturbability of manner with some degree of patience, thinking she could rouse "the man," as she called him, into something like enthusiasm by her manner. But when at the next and the succeeding repetition she found him "no better than a stick," she seized him by the arm and hissed into his ear,—

"Good heavens, sir, don't you know you are my lover! You must make love to me with some show of passion in the first act, and in the second you must pull me about the stage as if you would tear me into little bits!"

"But," replied Mr. Templeton, as meekly as a lamb, "but, madam, I shall hurt you."

"And what if you do!" screamed out the impetuous woman. "Never you mind; that is my affair. And if you don't do it,"—suiting the action to the words by stamping her pretty little foot—"by heavens, I'll kill you!"

And Mr. Templeton so evidently thought she was in earnest that he made an effort.

BOSTON licenses organ grinders, on condition that they shall not be accompanied by monkeys or small children, and that they shall stop playing when requested to by a citizen.

THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

EDITOR.....M. H. McRAE.

SATURDAY.....JUNE 29 1878

Local Agents.

☞GEORGE B. MOTT is sole Agent for the ADVOCATE in Sacramento, who will receive and receipt for all advertisements and subscriptions from this date.

Owing to the crowded state of our advertising columns, we have been compelled to omit a large portion of reading matter prepared for this day's ADVOCATE.

Rev. T. H. B. Anderson, M. E. church South, of Colusa, will deliver the Fourth of July oration at Woodland.

A bill is before the Sandwich Islands Legislature prohibiting the importation of Chinamen, unless accompanied by their wives.

The assessment roll of Lake county for this year, says the Bulletin, has increased $16,787. The value of mines and improvements fallen of $43,000.

In the first fight 40 of the Indians were killed, 45 miles from Harney, Idaho, and Colonel Robbins and two soldiers killed by the Indians. The Piutes are heading for Surprise Valley, Modoc county, and committing depredations.

The result of the election for delegates to the Constitutional Convention, will not be fully known until the official canvass is completed, though there is scarcely a doubt of the Non-Partisan delegates controlling the Convention.

The Napa Reporter of Saturday last says: On Thursday evening of last week, Mr. George Shepherd, an old resident of this county, and living near Monticello, went out to bring up his cows. Not returning, at daybreak next morning search was instituted by the neighbors who found him lying dead near his house. Heart disease was the cause of death. Mr. S. was about 60 years of age, and leaves a wife as his only relative.

Brother Saunders of the Woodland Democrat complains that others in Woodland receive their copies of the ADVOCATE days before he get his, and thinks the fault cannot lie with Uncle Sam. We do not know where the fault lies, but we do know that the Woodland bundle which never fails to contain one copy each for the Democrat and Mail, is regularly sent from our postoffice on the day of publication.

Among the proposals for carrying the U. S. Mail, which will be received until July 20th, is one for a new route from Madison, via Capay, and the California Quicksilver Mine to Lower Lake, sixty miles and back once a week, for three years and nine months, up to October 1, 1882. To leave Madison Monday at 6 A. M.; arrives at Lower Lake in 32 hours; leaves Lower Lake Wednesday at 6 A. M.; arrive in Madison in 32 hours.

The election of a Democratic Governor and a Democratic Legislature in Oregon, secures a Democratic U. S. Senator from that State, which will leave the present bigamist Senator Hippell-Mitchell out in the cold, where he ought to have been left years ago. His proper name is Hippell, but he abandoned a wife in the East, went to Oregon, changed his name to Mitchell and married there another wife while his first was living.

What next? The Ralls county Mo., Record tells of "a young man just engaged on a ranch in Truckee, Cal., who was set to driving a yoke of cattle, and at noon, when he wanted to feed them, was observed trying to unscrew their horns in order to get the yoke off." The editor does not say from whence this genius emigrated to California, but we suppose he came from the Hebrides Islands, where it is said they nail a cross piece on the plow shaft, bore a couple of holes in it, then stick the oxen's tails in the holes and drive in wedges.

NAPA COUNTY ITEMS.

[Napa Register June 21st.]

S. H. Buford, Esq., of Berryessa, has bought a ranch of 640 acres in Yolo county—price $25 per acre. Half the land is summer fallowed and Sim says it is almost as rich as his Berryessa ranch. We rejoice at this evidence of prosperity on the part of Napa county's most sterling citizen.

Mrs. Sim Buford has been spending a week at Ætna Springs to get clear of a villainous rheumatism.

Abram Clark, the great farmer, was in town yesterday. He will commence harvesting in Colusa county next week, where he has 7,000 acres of wheat. He also has 3,000 acres in Berryessa valley, this county. He thinks his crop will be 10,000 sacks shorter than it would have been had not the rust made its appearance.

There being no children to claim the estate left by the late James Allfrey by a deceased relative in England, his widow, Mrs. S. F. Allfrey, a resident of San Francisco, but formerly of Napa City, comes in possession of $125,000. Mrs. Allfrey intends making her home in Napa.

Parties for the Ætna Springs from upper Solano and Yolo counties may come by way of Winters and Berryessa. If campers tire here they can remove to Lake county, the distance hence to Middletown being but fourteen miles and the road first rate.

Missouri Items.

[Hannibal Courier June 20th.]

Missouri elects thirteen members of Congress in November.

The Marion County Democrat says: "Strange stories are afloat in our vicinity. Laboring men now openly threaten that if the self-binding machines are put into the fields of our farmers they will be burned. It is also known that threats have been made that the wheat and grain stacks of those who persist in using these labor saving machines will be burned.

S. D. Rich, formerly of Kansas, is a candidate for Congress in the Hannibal district.

Callaway Gazette, June 14.

Mr. Wood Lynes and lady, Mr. John N. Langdon and lady and Noah F. Baynham, all of New Bloomfield, will start on the 18th for Denver and Pueblo, Colorado.

Haden Brown, a Randolph county desperado, has been arrested in Minnesota and will be brought back to Huntsville for trial.

On the 2d inst. George Washington Wyatt, a colored man of Chamois, Osage county, followed his seventh wife to her grave. George is said to be the father of thirty-eight legitimate children.

Scotland county, which has been served with a peremptory mandamus from the United States Circuit Court, St. Louis, directing it to levy a tax to meet the interest on railroad bonds, now past due, has refused to obey the mandate.

The Missouri river has been up considerably during the last week and has been cutting the banks again to some extent. The river is now only about forty feet from the postoffice at St. Aubert.

Died—Near Fulton, E. H. Willett, aged 61 years. Near Rockfork church, Boone county, Mrs. Mary Gallup.

GENERAL ITEMS.

Fourteen Agricultural Fairs will be held in California between August and October inclusive.

The Russian River Flag says Louis Cavet, of that place has a Guava tree which has bore heavily for two years.

One million California salmon eggs have been taken to Australia and New Zealand and hatched there with a loss of only five per cent.

The frightful disease known as leprosy brought to the Sandwich Islands by the Chinese is spreading among the whites.

W. W. Stone, pioneer merchant of Biggs died on Wednesday last from injuries inflicted by a runaway team.

The young Queen of Spain had scarcely enjoyed her honeymoon before being carried to the tomb.

Andrus Island presents a singular aspect; large sections of land are floating about, some cakes of which are as large as 40 acre lots.

NEW THIS WEEK.

GRAND

CELEBRATION !



4TH OF JULY

IN DIXON.

Grand Procession

ON THE STREETS, BY THE DIFFERENT SOCIETIES AND COMPANIES.

MARSHAL.....S. S. Benton
AIDS....Peter Timm, E. E. Leake, Charles Schirmer.
ORATOR..Hon. Henry T. Buckley
PRESIDENT OF THE DAY..Dr. S. P. Crawford.
READER OF DECLARATION..Col. J. H. Worth.

The Oration and Literary and Musical Exercises will take place at

Washington Park!

MISS GRACIE PLAISTED

WILL RENDER SEVERAL PATRIOTIC SONGS

PROCESSION TO START AT 9.30 A. M.

After the Exercises are concluded there will be a

General Good Time!

At the Park under the auspices of the

DIXON CORNET BAND.

Dancing, Foot Races,

And other amusements WILL BE THE ORDER OF THE DAY.

BY ORDER OF EX COMMITTEE

GRAND BALL!

M. C. True,

Begs to announce that he will give a

Grand Ball at Centennial Hall,

—ON THE—

Fourth of July!

And will make all possible arrangements to make

IT THE GRANDEST BALL

EVER GIVEN IN DIXON.

Committee of Invitation.

DIXON—W. S. Hinman, L. Weill, J. H. Worth.
DAVISVILLE—O. D. Reed.
WINTERS—W. O. Warnock.
PLEASANT VALLEY—George Weldon.
SUISUN—W. K. Hoyt, Sam Leake.
WOODLAND—Dwight Hoskett.
BATAVIA—C. J. Ballard.
ELMIRA—Dan Ryan.
MAINE PRAIRIE—James Lewis.

FLOOR DIRECTOR, GEORGE FRAHM

FLOOR MANAGERS. } .....FRANK NEWBY
.....C. H. PORTER

Committee on Reception.

Peter Willott, A. Hochheimer, Ed. Leake, George Barlow.

NEW THIS WEEK.

1776. 1878.

CRAND CELEBRATION

—AT—

WOODLAND,

CALIFORNIA,

July 4th, 1878.

The Procession

Will form at 10 A. M. under the direction of the

MARSHALS.

J. D. LAWSON AND T. C. POCKMAN,

And march through the principal streets, headed by the

ELLIS BRASS BAND

Arriving at the PAVILION at 11 o'clock, when the following programme will be observed:

PROGRAMME:

F. E. BAKER,

PRESIDENT OF THE DAY

Will call the meeting to order

IN THE PAVILION!

1—Music.....By the Ellis Band
2—Prayer by Chaplain Rev. T. Beazley
3—Star Spangled Banner" Handel & Haydn Society, assisted by Band.
4—Reading the Declaration....R. W. Pendegast,
5—Music.....By the Band
6—Oration.....Rev. T. H. B. Anderson
7—"My Country 'tis of Thee",..Handel & Haydn Society.
8—Thirty minutes for Picnic Dinner. After dinner, while the Band are playing, the crowd will collect in front of the Grand Stand, when the President will read the following Toasts:
1—"The Day We Celebrate." Responded to by Rev. J. N. Pendegast.
2—"California the Garden of the World." S. G. Harper, Esq.
3—"The Women of the United States—Educators of those that are to rule in free America"..W. H. Grant, Esq.
4—Music.....By the Band
5—"The Press—a power to which all enemies must yield" Charles H. Garoutte, Esq.
6—"The Stars and Stripes—Long may they Wave"....Hon. John Lambert
7—Grand Promenade Concert for Everybody.
8—Anvil Chorus....Handel & Haydn Society assisted by Band.

AT 4 O'CLOCK



The Horribles!

Will march through the streets to the Pavilion and will exhibit

Laughable Burlesques

ON TOPICS OF THE DAY.

In the Evening.

A GRAND DISPLAY OF

FIREWORKS.

SOCIAL DANCE

TO BE GIVEN

AT MADISON

IN HAYNES & CO.'S NEW STORE, ON THURSDAY EVENING,

JULY 4th, 1878.

INVITATION COMMITTEE.

WOODLAND—J. E. Maltby, Jas. Simpson I. Brown.
DAVISVILLE—Dr. Gardner, Bud Gafford.
WINTERS—Sim Blum, E. Fisher.
LANGVILLE—H. Strohbeck, John Lang.
CACHEVILLE—Wm. Brown, John Powers.
KNIGHT'S LANDING—John Smith, J. H. Arnold.
DUNNIGAN'S—Robert Buckley, Frank Rham.
MADISON—Abe Haines. W. Holcomb, J. Campbell.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE.

N. Corbin, C. M. Hurlbut, Arthur Scott.

FLOOR MANAGERS.

J. M. TOMPKINS, GEO. ABBEY.

GOOD MUSIC WILL BE FURNISHED.

A Cordial Invitation to All.

ADMISSION, (Including Supper) $2 50

E. E. STACY,

WATCHMAKER

AND JEWELER,

POSTOFFICE BUILDING, MAIN ST.

WINTERS.

IS NOW READY TO REPAIR

WATCHES.
CLOCKS,
JEWELRY,
PISTOLS,
GUNS: ETC.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

☞Come and see me at the Postoffice Building. my11

NEW THIS WEEK.

DIETZ & KNOX,

WOODLAND

CARRIAGE & WAGON MANUFACTORY

BUILDERS OF

OMNIBUSES.
HEARSES, HACKS,
PHAETONS.

LIGHT & HEAVY BUGGIES,
TRACK SULKEYS,
LIGHT AND HEAVY WAGONS,

IN FACT EVERYTHING FROM

A NEEDLE TO AN ANCHOR,

ALL WORK WARRANTED

From one to two Years

We have on hand for sale Cheap

BUGGIES AND SPRING WAGONS

Which we are selling very low.

JOBBING OF ALL KINDS

DONE IN BEST OF STYLE.

SETTING TIRE A SPECIALITY.

ALSO TRIMMING, PAINTING, HARNESS Making, etc., all connected and warranted. None but master mechanics employed.

☞GIVE US A CALL. jo29-3m

Something New,

THE McCAUSLAND

PATENT FLUTING AND

POLISHING IRON

PRONOUNCED BY

ALL HOUSEKEEPERS

To be the most practical

Labor Saving Invention

Of the Age.

COUNTY RIGHTS FOR SALE BY

MESSRS. ARDIS & NABORS

Who can be found at the

PARKER HOUSE.

CALL AND SEE THEM

AND THEIR UNIQUE IRON

je20-3w

TIME TABLE

V. V. AND C. L. R. R.

TO TAKE EFFECT MAY 26th 1878.

GOING SOUTH, No. 1.	A. M.	GOING NORTH, No. 2.	A. M.
Leaves Madison	5:15	Leaves Elmira,	10:10
" Winters,	6:25	" Vacaville,	11:00
" Vacaville,	7:15	" Winters,	11:30
Arrive Elmira,	7:20		P. M.
		Arrive Madison,	12:30
No. 3.	P. M.	No. 4.	P. M.
Leaves Madison,	3:10	Leaves Elmira,	7:40
" Winters,	3:55	" Vacaville,	8:00
" Vacaville,	4:45	" Winters,	8:40
Arrive Elmira,	5:05	Arrive Madison,	9:15

Fruit Train leaves Winters at 10:45 a. m.; Vacaville, 12:10 p. m.

G. B. STEVENSON, Gen. Supt. V. V. and C. L. R. R.

DIXON BAKERY

MAIN STREET, DIXON,

KOEHLER & GRUENIG, : PROP'S.

WILL VISIT WINTERS

Every Wednesday

WITH FRESH

BREAD,
CAKES,
PIES,
CRACKERS,

AND EVERYTHING IN THE

Bakery Business.

my18-tf

ARCADE HOTEL

AT DIXON, CAL.

P. WILLOTT.....PROPRIETOR.

HAVING JUST PURCHASED THIS WELL known and popular hotel, I propose to carry it on as

A FIRST CLASS HOTEL,

Furnishing all the accommodations of a well supplied Table, Comfortable Rooms, etc.

THE BAR

I ask special attention to, as I shall make it my specialty to keep the very best of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

ap27-tf P. WILLOTT.

DIXON BREWERY

DIXON, CAL.

SIEBER & OVERHOLZER, : : Props.

SUPERIOR BEER

ALWAYS ON HAND AND

Moderate Charges.

LOT FOR SALE.

LOT NO. 16, IN BLOCK 1, CORNER LOT, IN the town of Winters, for sale at a reasonable price. Apply at the Winters ADVOCATE office. feb16-tf

$57.60 AGENTS profits per week. Will prove it or forfeit $500. New articles, just patented. Samples sent free to all. Address W. H. CHIDESTER, 216 Fulton St., N. Y. feb23-6m

WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

THOMAS and

BIDWELL'S

CARD.

Farmers and others Laying in their Supplies for Harvest will find that they can do Better with us than at any other place in Yolo County. We carry a full line of the Choicest goods, and sell at prices that can't be beat. So many are finding this to be true, that our sales have increased more than four fold during the past year. "Straws show which way the wind blows."

THOMAS & BIDWELL

Grocers,

EXCELSIOR BLOCK,

WOODLAND. my11

S. T. Pendegast & Co

WOODLAND,

Wish to call the attention of their friends of

WINTERS AND VICINITY

That they have added to their Stock of

BOOTS and SHOES

A FULL LINE OF

Gents' Clothing,

Furnishing Goods,

HATS, Etc.

WHICH THEY ARE PREPARED TO

Sell as Cheap

—AS ANY—

HOUSE IN THE COUNTY.

GIVE US A CALL AND SEE IF WE

MEAN WHAT WE SAY.

ap13-tf

MACK WEBBER,

DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,

DEALER IN

Perfumeries,

Toilet Articles,

FINE HAVANA CIGARS, ETC.,

(One door west of Express Office,)

MAIN STREET, : : : WOODLAND.

CONSTANTLY IN STORE a fresh supply of

DRUGS,
MEDICINES
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS, OILS,
GLASS, ETC.

FINE QUALITIES OF

Wines and Brandy

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES ONLY.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours of the day or night.

A SPLENDID SODA FOUNTAIN,

FURNISHED WITH THE CHOICEST SYRUPS.

je8 3m

Craft House Saloon,

MAIN STREET, : : : WOODLAND.

JAMES BRINK, Proprietor.

HAVING PURCHASED the above well known Saloon, would be pleased to see all my friends. The finest brands of

CIGARS,
WINES AND
LIQUORS,

Constantly on Hand.

—ALSO—

TWO FIRST-CLASS BILLIARD TABLES.

Don't forget the place, next door to the Craft House.

☞Give me a call. je8 tf

WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

Occidental Hotel,

CORNER ABBY AND RAILROAD STREETS, WINTERS, CAL.

D. P. EDWARDS, : Proprietor

HAVING TAKEN POSSESSION OF

This Favorite Hotel

I AM NOW PREPARED TO OFFER THE

TRAVELING AND RESIDENT PUBLIC,

First-Class Board.

LARGE AND WELL FURNISHED ROOMS BY THE

DAY OR WEEK.

The Table

WILL BE AT ALL TIMES SUPPLIED WITH

THE BEST THE MARKET AFFORDS.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

feb20-tf

HARLING,

LOWRY & CO.,

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,

And in fact every ning that is to be found in a well regulated General Merchandise Store.

PURCHASERS OF

Wool and Grain.

jan5-tf

F. B. CHANDLER,

DEALER IN

LUMBER,

AND ALL KINDS OF

BUILDING MATERIAL,

Elmira, Solano Co., Winters, Yolo Co., and Madison, Yolo Co. California.

☞ALL OUR STOCK PURCHASED DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS. nov24-tf

J. PLUMMER. F. P. WARD.

Plummer & Ward,

Builders and Contractors.

WINTERS, YOLO CO., CAL.

JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

OFFICE AT PARKER HOUSE.

ap27-tf

WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

A. BUTZ.

ARTIST TAILOR

WEST OF CRAFT HOUSE, WOODLAND, CAL.

GOOD FITS GUARANTEED.

CHARGES MODERATE, ALL WORK WARRANTED.

ap13-tf

WOODLAND BREWERY,

LINCOLN AVENUE, WOODLAND

GEO. L. WORTH, - - - - PROP.

GOOD BEER

DELIVERED TO CUSTOMERS,

—AND—

Charges Moderate.

my4-tf

PACIFIC SALOON,

CHRIST SIEBER,.....Proprietor.

THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND, CAL.

ap13-tf

D. M. BURNS,

CLERK OF YOLO COUNTY.

Office at the Court House,

ap13 WOODLAND, CAL.

R. W. MEGOWAN,

COUNTY RECORDER OF YOLO COUNTY.

Office in Court House,

ap13 WOODLAND, CAL.

THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

NOTICE.

DAMOCLES LODGE NO. 33, K. OF P.

THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF DAMOCLES LODGE, No 33, K. of P. take place every 1st and 3rd THURSDAYS of each month, at 7 o'clock, sharp.

By the Order of
EDWARD FISHER, C. C.
W. P. WOMACK, K. of R. and S nov18-tf.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mail closes daily at the Post Office at Winters for Madison and Capay at 8:15 o'clock, A. M. daily.

For Sacramento, North and East, and San Francisco, South and West, daily at 1 o'clock, P. M.

OFFICE HOURS.

Post Office open from 7 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. and 7 o'clock, P. M. to 9 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

Open from 8 o'clock A. M. to 10 o'clock A. M.

dec1 LORENZO MOODY, Postmaster.

LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

SABBATH SERVICES.—Rev. M. Culton will preach at the C. P. Church, every Sunday, morning and evening, at the usual hours. Sabbath School at 9 A. M Prayer meeting, Wednesday evenings. Choir meeting Saturday evenings.

Services at the M. E. Church South, Rev. J. K. Price, pastor, first and third Sundays of the month, morning and evening. Sabbath School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting, Wednesday evenings. Services at Davisville second and fourth Sundays of the month.

Services at the Christian Church, second and fourth Sundays by Elder Dunton, and third Sunday of the month by Elder Smith of the Baptist Church.

Brevities.

A colporteur visited town this week in the interest of the American Tract Society.

The Lemmon family, formerly residing in Winters, were in town on Tuesday last.

Wheat is commencing to be stored in Hill Brothers warehouse.

The county of Yolo has the privilege of placing two boys on the training ship Jamestown, and Solano county three.

We hear of a sale of 200 tons wheat new crop.

Mr. Lorenzo Fellows and his amiable mother, of Napa city, will accept thanks for favors extended to a niece of the proprietor of this paper, while compelled to remain over in that city from having taken the wrong train on her way to Winters.

In the Allen assault case tried before Judge Hulse on Wednesday, the jury failed to agree.

The Yolo Mail says one of the citizens of Yolo county paid a visit to Tulare county a few days ago in company with some friends, and when they arrived at Hanford, a delegation of citizens waited upon them with a written notice to leave, believing that they were land-grabbers.

Hunters will please note that it will be lawful to kill male deer after the 1st of July until November 1st, but that it is unlawful to kill any female deer at any time for the next four years.

A steam threshing machine came up from Solano county this week to be used in the grain fields in this vicinity, commencing on C. W. Ish's ranch. Another steam thresher, 46 inch cylinder, passed through town from Denverton, on its way to Cache Creek. The Hill Brothers' steam thresher is operating on Baker Brothers ranch.

The "Horribles," will parade at Woodland on the Fourth, under command of Jigidier Brindle J. T. Lawpockmason, with F. Easy Bunker, President; R. W. Peppergrass, Reader Declination of Dependence; Orator, Tea H. Bee Ann Dayson; Poet, Jay Double You Puke. All sensitive people can take to the woods while the Band breaks forth in heart-rending strains. So says the programme.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EXHIBITION.—The exhibition will take place in Sackett's Hall this, Saturday evening, June 29th, opening at 8 o'clock P. M; doors open at 7 P. M. A cordial invitation is extended to every one to attend. We hope to afford you a pleasant evening's entertainment. In addition to the exhibition of the school we will have a short drama by some of the young ladies and gentlemen of Winters, which promises to be a rich treat. Admission fee, adults 25 cents. Children of Winters school free. The object of an admission fee is to cover the necessary expenses; whatever is realized over and above this will go to the benefit of the school.

J. A. POAGE.

[The programme of exercises which we have not room to spread out at length will consist of dialogues, recitations, declamations, songs and tableaux, interspersed with music, and closing with a drama entitled, "From Punkin Ridge."]

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.—At a regular meeting of Winters Lodge, No. 243, I. O. O. F., the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: H. M. Hoard, N. G., (re-elected); John Emery, V. G.; Wm. B. Ball, Recording and Permanent Secretary, (re-elected); W. D Bowen, Treasurer; J. D. Gregory, V. Morris and Ed. Fisher, Trustees.

FINED.—On Sunday last the exercises on Main street were varied by a skirmish between two individuals, in which one of them received a cut, from a knife in the hands of his opponent. They were arrested for a breach of the peace, taken before Justice Hulse, and fined $20 each.

POOLS.—Pools on the great race between Mollie McCarty and Ten Broeck will be sold on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings next preceeding the race, at Sweitzer's saloon.

SCHOOL ELECTION.—An election will be held at the school house, Winters, this day, Saturday, between the hours of 1 and 5 o'clock P. M., for the election of a Trustee in place of the late Daniel Robinson.

HEAT.—Wednesday last was the hottest day of the season, the thermometer ranging in the shade, from 90 at 9 A. M. to 104 at 2 o'clock P. M.

PLEASANT VALLEY ITEMS.

After a four months spell of severe illness which took about all the fat off our bones, we concluded last week to leave the thermometer with its ninety and fives behind us and seek a less heated locality. With this object in view we spent a few days of the past week at the hospitable mansion of friend G. W. Thissell and family and found on leaving that it done us a "muchee heap of good" to have been there, and for which we tender to our friends our grateful thanks.

We were astonished, being green in the matter of the productiveness of fruit orchards, at seeing the large quantities of fruit, principally apricots and tomatoes being shipped daily from the orchards and ranches in Pleasant Valley, the Taissell orchards alone averaging 12 tons per week, Sundays excluded, while the Pleasants, Brinks, Rhodes, Hinclay and other fruit raisers do a very large daily business in the shipping line, nearly every available spot on the hillsides and in the valley being devoted to fruit and vegetable raising, which produces apricots, nectarines, peaches, cherry and other varieties of plums, apples, figs, grapes, melons, etc., the orchards of Mr. Taissell alone having upwards of 6,000 trees in bearing, and the fruit as it ripens sufficient for marketing employs a large number of hands in picking and boxing.

Mr. Pleasants, senior, has erected a substantial grist mill on his ranch, which will start up early in August, in grinding wheat, barley and feed, an enterprise which will largely benefit the residents of the valley.

The county road through the valley which was badly damaged by the Spring rains, is now in fine order and affords a pleasant drive through this beautiful spot of earth.

There is a school house in the valley with an efficient teacher in the person of H. W. Price, son-in-law of Mr. W. J. Pleasants, to whom and his lady we are indebted for an invitation to visit them, which we shall take an early opportunity of embracing.

There is one feature in the family circles of the valley, which gave a zest to our visit, to-wit, organs to be found in the mansions of its citizens, and the efficiency attained by the members of the families in "making melody in their hearts" from vocal as well as instrumental music.

While riding through the valley somewhat more than a year since, a gentleman lost some money from his pocket, among which was a $20 gold piece, and though there were a number of prospectors after it, even to the sifting of the dust on the spot on which it fell, it remained undiscovered until the past Spring when a boy picked it from a wagon rut in the road.

Miss Dora Reynolds, of Napa, is visiting uncle and aunt Thissell and family.

While meandering through the valley, we chanced to pick up the following effusion, probably the composition of a young lady who wanted him "to propose:"

POST MORTEM LOVE.

If you're ever going to love me
Love me now, while I can know
All the sweet and tender feelings
Which from real affection flow.
Love me now while I am living,
Do not wait till I am gone,
And then chisel it on marble—
Warm love-words on ice cold stone.

If you've dear, sweet thoughts about me,
Why not whisper them to me?
Don't you know 'twould make me happy,
And as glad as glad can be.
If you wait till I am sleeping,
Ne'er to waken here again,
There'll be walls of earth between us
And I couldn't have you then.

If you knew some one was thirsting
For a drop of water sweet,
Would you be so slow to bring it;
Would you step with laggard feet?
There are tender hearts all 'round us
Who are thirsting for our love;
Shall we begrudge to them what heaven
Has kindly sent us from above?

I won't need your kind caresses
When the grass grows o'er my face,
I won't crave your love or kindness
In my last low resting place.
So if you do but love me any
If its but a little bit,
I'd rather know it now, while I
Can, living, own and treasure it.

UNCLE TOM'S CABIN.—At Sackett's Hall, on Monday evening next, 1st July, the Uncle Toms's Cabin Combination, will give a performance consisting of the new version of Uncle Tom's Cabin, in which Emma Grant, the great colored actress will take the part of Topsy, assisted by Little Willettie, only six years old, as Eva, H. Clifton as Uncle Tom and Miss Jennie Gray as Ophelia. The performance will commence with the sparkling comedy of "The Soldier's Bride," and during the evening Miss Emma Seaton will appear, with others, in favorite characters. Admission being only 50 cents, we predict for the Combination a crowded hall on the occasion.

THE FOURTH AT MADISON.—The social dance to be given at Madison in Haines & Co.'s new hall, on the evening of the Fourth, promises, from the arrangements being made, to be a great feature in the enjoyments of the anniversary of our National Independence. Good music will be in attendance, and the tickets of admission, including supper, being put at $2 50, will doubtless insure a large attendance. See adv. in another column of this paper.

WHEAT BURNED.—A Dixon dispatch of Wednesday says Paul Snyder lost five stacks of wheat. S. G. Little two stacks and Leonard Goette two stacks, by a fire originating from a steam thresher that day. The dispatch also states that the thermometer reached 110 in the shade on Wednesday and that Michael Callahan was stricken down with the heat and is supposed to be dying.

NO PUFF.—Pockman & Smith of the first class livery stables in Woodland has added to their already excellent stock of buggies and other vehicles, a splendid carriage. On a recent visit to Woodland we tested the institution and know whereof we speak when saying that it moves on its springs as easy as a glove and for comfort is the equal of anything we ever rode in.

FOURTH OF JULY.

As we shall not celebrate on the Fourth in Winters, we refer our readers to our advertising columns to day, for notices of celebrations elsewhere, so that they can "pay their money and take their choice."

At Woodland, there will be a grand celebration, the procession to form at 9 o'clock A. M. under direction of J. D Lawson and T. C. Pockman, Marshals. F. E Baker, will be President of the Day, R. W. Pendegast, Reader of the Declaration, Rev. T. H. B. Anderson, Orator, and Music by the Ellis Brass Band. At 4 o'clock in the afternoon the "Horribles" will parade. In the evening, there will be a display of fireworks and the celebration will close with a ball in the evening.

At Dixon, there will be a grand procession by the different societies and companies, under direction of S. S. Benton, Marshal of the Day, assisted by three Aids. President of the Day, Dr. S. P Crawford; Reader of Declaration, Col J. H. Worth; Orator, Hon. H. T. Buckley. The literary and musical exercises will be held at Washington Park. After the exercises are concluded there will be a general good time at the Park, dancing, foot races, Music by the Cornet Band etc., etc.

M. C. True, it will be seen, will give a grand ball at Centennial Hall. Dixon, on the Fourth, which he designs shall be the grandest ever given in Dixon.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.—Attention is called to the advertisement of Messrs. Beach & Knox, manufacturers of carriages, wagons, buggies, etc., Main street, Woodland. These gentlemen warrant all work done by them for one and two years, and have on hand a large supply of all articles in their line, and as they employ none but master mechanics, customers can be assured of being satisfactorily dealt with in thus giving preference to home productions.

BRIDGE MATTERS.—The Board of Supervisors of Yolo county having heard a petition for the erection of a bridge across Putah Creek at Winters, and failed to appoint a Committee to co-operate with a Committee of the Board of Supervisors of Solano county in the matter, it is hoped at their next meeting measures may be taken to secure the erection of said bridge.

SCHOOL CENSUS.—The census of Pine Grove school district taken by J. A. Poage, foots up 140 children between the ages of 5 and 14 years. The average attendance during the nine months term ending 20th Inst. was 75; total number of scholars enrolled, 127.

FLUTING, ETC.—J. T. Nabors and J. P. Ardis, of New Orleans, arrived in town on Tuesday. They are canvassing the State in the interest of a patent fluting and polishing iron, a practical labor saving invention. See adv. under "New to-day."

CARD.—Attention is called to the card of Thomas & Bidwell, grocers of Woodland, in our columns to-day. Give them a call when you go to Woodland,

$100,000 to loan on Wheat in Warehouses by

BLUM & Co.
je22 Postoffice Building, Winters.

BORN.

Near Woodland, June 22, to N. Grayson and wife, a daughter.

In Monument, Yolo county, to A. H. Cowell and wife a daughter.

DIED.

In Sacramento, June 25, Mollie, wife of Oliver C. Jackson, aged 28 years, and daughter of Jacob Rupley of Woodland.

My business at Suisun having more than doubled, I have been unable to visit my branch office as often as usual. My next visit to Winters will be for two weeks; persons wishing to engage my services will do well to make their appointments early, as I shall be very busy, a greater part of the time having been already engaged. Dr. W. C. Harding will be at
Suisun, 10th to 22d June
Winters, 24th June to 6th July.
Suisun, 8th to 20th July.
Madison, 22d July to 3d Aug.
Suisun, 5th to 17th Aug.
Address all communications to office at Suisun.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

The advertiser, having been permanently cured of that dread disease, Consumption, by a simple remedy, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers the means of cure. To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used, [free of charge], with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SURE CURE FOR CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS &c.

Parties wishing the perscription, will please address,

E. A. WILSON, 194 Penn. St. Williamsburg, N.Y.
feb23-6m

PIMPLES.

I will mail (Free) the recipe for a simple VEGETABLE BALM that will remove TAN, FRECKLES, PIMPLES and BLOTCHES, leaving the skin soft, clear and beautiful; also instructions for producing a luxuriant growth of hair on a bald head or smooth face. Address, inclose 3 cent stamp, Ben. Vandelf & Co., 20 Ann St. N. Y.

PIANO AND ORGAN PLAYING LEARNED IN A DAY.

Mason's Charts, which recently created such a sensation in Boston and elsewhere, will enable any person, of any age, to

Master the Piano or Organ

in a day, even though they have no knowledge of notes, etc.

"You can learn to play on the Piano or Organ in a day, even if you never played before, and have not the slightest knowledge of notes, by the use of Mason's Charts."—Boston Globe.

"All you claim for them."—Pub Christian Union.

"To music what the multiplication table is to arithmetic."—Exeter Smith. "Never sold one which didn't give satisfaction."—Pub Voilo. "A wonderful invention."—Memphis appeal. "Any one may in a day or two learn to play in a manner which would require a year's tuition in the old fashioned way."—Atlanta Independent "Really appear to be all that is claimed for them."—Sunny South "Curious invention. Hard times don't affect its sale."—Atlanta Constitution. "A child ten years old can learn to play correctly in a single day."—Memphis Ledger. "Vastly superior to anything heretofore attempted."—Our Church Paper. "Hundreds of dollars saved by its use."—Ed. Plantation. "The Charts will do all that is claimed for them."—Rev. A. E. Dennison. "Wonderful."—Masonic Jewel. "Simple and complete."—Memphis Avalanche.

Our large circular (free to any applicant) contains scores of similar testimonials. A full set of Charts, and a rare book entitled "Singing Made Easy," will be sent free by mail on receipt of only $2. Agents wanted. Address

A. C. MORTON & CO.
Atlanta, Ga.

WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

Empire Brewery,
MAIN STREET, WINTERS.
B. MOONEY,
LATE OF POPE VALLEY
HAS NOW OPENED AND RE-FITTED
IN BEAUTIFUL STYLE
—THE—
Old Empire Brewery
ON MAIN STREET,
AND IS NOW PREPARED TO
Receive his Friends.
ALSO WHERE YOU CAN FIND THE BEST
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
ALSO AGENT FOR
LYONS' BEER,
A FULL SUPPLY ALWAYS ON HAND.
Give Him a Call.
je1-tf

V. MORRIS.
MANAGER GRANGER'S WAREHOUSE,
Weighing and Storing
RECEIVING AND FORWARDING
At Very Low Prices.
ALSO AGENT FOR THE FOLLOWING INSURANCE COMPANIES

	CAPITAL.
North American	$ 5,200,000
American Fire	1,000,000
London and Lancashire Fire	5,000,000
Pennsylvania Fire	1,500,000
Niagara Fire	1,450,000
Royal Fire	18,000,000

INSURE ALL KINDS OF PROPERTY.
GRAIN IN SACKS OR
STANDING IN FIELDS.
ALSO AGENT FOR
FARMERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION.
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY solicit a share of the patronage of those desiring anything in my line.
my18 3m V. MORRIS.

Parker House
RAILROAD STREET, BET. MAIN AND RUSSELL, WINTERS.
FIRST-CLASS
Board and Lodging
—BY THE—
DAY OR WEEK,
AT REASONABLE RATES.
AT THE BAR
CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND THE CHOICEST
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
je1-tf

O. K.
The Oriole Saloon,
MAIN STREET, WINTERS.
HAS THE BEST
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
AND THE ONLY
Billiard Table in Town.
TRY SOME OF JIM'S BEST DRINK.
HE CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND
BEHIND THE BAR.
my13 tf CHAVE.

NOTICE.
TO THE PUBLIC OF
WINTERS AND VICINITY,
—THAT I—
MEAN BUSINESS
AND I PROPOSE TO DO
Work in my Line
FOR THE FOLLOWING PRICES:

One Set New Horse-shoes	$2 25
" " Old Horseshoes	1 50
" " Reader Wagon Tires	3.50
" " Spring Wagon Tires	4.00
" " Buggy Tires	5.00

ALL REPAIRING REDUCED ACCORDINGLY, SUCH AS
HEAVY BOLTS AND RODS,
Door and Gate Hinges 12 1-2
CENTS PER POUND.
ED. HAYES, BLACKSMITH.
my25

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Blum & Co.,
DEALERS IN
Grain and Grain Bags
ALSO AGENT FOR
ÆTNA INSURANCE Company.
WE INSURE
All Kinds of Property
AT THE LOWEST RATES.
WE MAKE
STANDING GRAIN AND GRAIN IN WAREHOUSES A SPECIALITY.
OFFICE IN THE
POSTOFFICE BUILDING.
WINTERS, YOLO CO, CAL,
je1-tf

WINTERS
Livery and Feed

STABLE
HAS CHANGED HANDS AND REMOVED TO THE NORTH SIDE OF MAIN SRREET,
WINTERS,
First-Class Turnouts
ON SHORT NOTICE.
HORSES BOARDED.
At Reasonable Rates
TRANSIENT CUSTOM SOLICITED.
my4-tf BOWAN BROS.

ALLEN'S
BARBER SHOP,
RAILROAD STREET, ADJOINING THE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.
Where he is prepared to do all work in his line, and hopes by
Strict Attention to Business,
TO MERIT PUBLIC PATRONAGE.
Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting AND SHAMPOOING,
A SPECIALTY.
je1-tf

BUCKEYE SALOON,
MAIN ST. WINTERS.
JAMES BARGER.....PROPRIETOR
CONSTANTLY ON HAND
Fine Wines, Liquors,
LAGER BEER AND CIGARS.
A Fine Monitor Table
IN THE SALOON.
my18-tf

J. B. POCKMAN, T. D. SMITH.
POCKMAN & SMITH.
FIRST STREET
Livery Stables,
(REAR OF FREEMAN & CO.'S STORE.)
WOODLAND, Cal.
FIRST CLASS TURNOUTS, MODERATE CHARGES.
SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID
TO BOARDING HORSES.
A Mammoth Corral and Feed Yard attached for the Accommodation of Large Teams oct3

Fassett's
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE
Store,
MAIN STREET, : : WINTERS
FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.
RECEIVED DAILY AND
Furnished to Families
AND OTHERS
AT REASONABLE RATES
GIVE US A CALL.
ap20-tf O. P. FASSETT, Proprietor.

Jones' Hay and Feed Yard
H. JONES
HAS RE-OPENED HIS
HAY AND FEED YARD,
ON GRANT STREET, NEAR FIRST,
AND IS PREPARED
TO ACCOMMODATE TEAMS
With feed on his usual reasonable terms. je22

MADISON ADVERTISEMENTS.

MADISON HOTEL.
C. M. HURLBUT, Proprietor.
FIRST-CLASS
Board and Lodging
AT REASONABLE RATES.
THE BAR
IS SUPPLIED WITH THE BEST OF
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
NONE BUT WHITE COOKS AND WAITERS EMPLOYED.
COME AND SEE ME, sep29-tf

S. Wootten. J. E. Wootten.
S. WOOTTEN and SON.
Golden State Mills,
MADISON, YOLO CO., CAL.
THIS MILL IS NEW THROUGHOUT AND is now prepared to do all kinds of milling in first-class style.
FLOUR,
GRAIN,
CORN MEAL,
GROUND FEED, Etc.
At Lowest Rates.
ALL ORDERS ADDRESSED TO
GOLDEN STATE MILLS
Will Receive Prompt Attention.
oct27-tf

PIONEER SALOON
And Lodging House.
H. McCONLEY, : PROPRIETOR.
A CHOICE LOT OF
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
ALWAYS ON HAND.
MAIN STREET, MADISON.
je30-tf

F. A. Freund
House, Sign Painting
—AND—
PAPER HANGING, GLAZING,
ETC., ETC.
MADISON, YOLO CO., CAL
my26-tf

DAILY STAGE TO MADISON.
ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL RUN
Daily Stage to Madison
LEAVING WOODLAND 6 A. M.
AND RETURNING LEAVE
MADISON AN 1 O'CLOCK P. M.
CONNECTING WITH
TRI-WEEKLY STAGE FOR
CALIFORNIA QUICKSILVER MINES.
H. C. DUNCAN, Proprietor.
Woodland, April 24, 1878.

DR. SPINNEY
No. 11 KEARNY STREET,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases
YOUNG MEN
WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effect of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.
MIDDLE-AGED MEN.
There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuation of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation, and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and turbid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. DR. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.
Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice $5.
Call or address,
DR. SPINNEY & CO.
ap6-1y No. 11 Kearney St. San Francisco

CANCER
Can be Cured by Dr. Bond's System.
No Knife. Positively No Caustics. Absolutely No Pain.
Remedies sent to any part of world. Pamphlets and particulars
Call on or address DR. H. T. BOND, 830 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa. sep14-1y

WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.



sep122-tf

P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer and Manufacturer of all kinds of
Furniture and Bedding
Which will be Sold at
REASONABLE PRICES,
ALSO
General Undertaker.
I keep on hand a large lot of
BURIAL CASES and COFFINS
AND HAVE A
FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.
Store corner Third and Main Streets,
Opposite Pockman & Read's Livery Stables,
Woodland.
sep2-tf

L. Mackefert,
Jewelry Store,
Craft Hotel Building
WOODLAND, CAL.
CLOCKS, WATCHES, CHAINS, LADIES GOLD SETS,
SOLID AND PLATED WARE
GOLD PENS SPECTACLES,
And everything in the Jewelry line
AGENCY OF THE
Florence Sewing Machine.
dec8-tf

J. K. SMITH,
FURNITURE DEALER AND
UNDERTAKER,
Opposite Craft House, Woodland.
A FULL SUPPLY OF
WOOD AND METALIC BURIAL CASES AND CASKETS,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Orders by Telegraph Promptly Attended to.
sep12-1y

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of California.
CAPITAL STOCK (in U. S. Gold Coin), $500,000
Bank of Woodland.
TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING AND EXCHANGE BUSINESS.
Gives particular attention to the collection of NOTES, DRAFTS, COUPONS, DIVIDENDS, ETC.
J. D. STEPHENS.....President
C. W. BUSH.....Cashier.
sep12-tf

EXCHANGE HOTEL.
WOODLAND.
D. C. HUBBARD, Proprietor.
BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK, AT REASONABLE RATES.
This House has just been Renovated Throughout, and Everything is Neat and Cleanly.
No Chinese Cooks Employed.
nov24-tf

St. Nicholas Saloon,
Woodland.
JOHN MOORE, : PROPRIETOR
THE FINEST BRANDS OF
WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Call on me and then Go By.
This sign hangs high and hinders none,
Refresh, then pay, and travel on.
sep122-tf

Bank Exchange,
Main St. Woodland
OPPOSITE POST-OFFICE.
THE BEST OF
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Parties visiting Woodland would do well to give me a call.
nov24-tf J. JOHNSON, Jr.
Proprietor.

PROCEEDINGS OF CONGRESS.

Senate.

BILLS INTRODUCED.—To repeal Sections 820 and 822 of the Revised Statutes in regard to challenging jurors in the United States Courts who have taken up arms against the Government, and providing that jurors in such Courts shall take an iron-clad oath.

By Bruce: To establish a National Academy of Education, giving preference to the genius and talent of the land to orphans of the Republic. Referred to the Committee on Education and Labor. [It provides that the President and Vice-President of the United States, the Chief Justice, the Speaker and the Chaplain of the House of Representatives, the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institute and the Commissioner of Education shall be a body corporate, to be known as the "National Academy of Education." They are to establish academies in the several States, and Congress is to appropriate annually one-third of the amount necessary for their support, provided the State Legislature and the people of the States contribute the other two-thirds. It further provides that there shall be established in the District of Columbia an academy on the basis of equality with any university in the world, which shall be a model for State academies.]

RESOLUTION OFFERED.—Proposing an amendment to the Constitution, allowing the President of the United States to approve any part of an appropriation bill and to disapprove any portion of such bill as he may think proper.

PETITION PRESENTED.—Of the sub-Committee of the National Reform Association, warning Congress not to adjourn without issuing $1,000,000,000 legal tenders, and recommending various financial measures.

AMENDMENTS.—Amendments to the Sundry Civil Appropriation bill were submitted and referred to the Committee on Appropriations, as follows:

Appropriating $400,000 for continuing work upon the new State, War and Navy Department Building, etc.

Increasing the appropriation for public buildings at Grand Rapids to $47,000.

Appropriating $200,000 to indemnify the States for expenses of enrolling, equipping and transporting troops for the United States service during the late war.

Directing the Secretary of the Treasury to pay persons who performed mail service in the Southern States prior to the war out of the appropriation of $375,000 for that purpose made by act of March 3, 1877.

Appropriating $10,000 for a public building at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas.

Appropriating $50,000 for the erection of barracks at Fortress Monroe, and $100,000 for repairs and the preservation of public property at the Norfolk Navy Yard.

Appropriating $50,000 for the survey of public lands in the Black Hills.

The following amendments to the bill were subsequently adopted:

Appropriating $10,000 to purchase from the present owners of back volumes of the *Congressional Globe*, stereotype plates, etc., and the fire-proof building in which they are stored.

Increasing the appropriation for public buildings at Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis, Philadelphia and Boston, from $300,000 to $400,000.

Appropriating $275,000 for the purchase of the Freedman's Bank building in Washington.

Appropriating the unexpended balance to the credit of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing of the Treasury Department for the erection of a building for said Bureau, the total cost of which shall not exceed $300,000.

Directing the Secretary of the Treasury to pay Southern mail contractors for services rendered prior to the war.

Appropriating $5,500,000 to pay the award of the Halifax Fishery Commission, in pursuance of the Treaty of Washington, if after correspondence with the British Government on the subject of conforming the award to the requirements of the treaty and to the terms of the question thereby submitted to the Commission, the President shall deem it his duty to make payment without further communication with Congress.

Appropriating $50,000 for the erection of a first-class light-house on Tillamook Head, Oregon.

Appropriating $8,249 to pay certain claims for construction of the revenue steamer *Thomas Corwin* at Oregon Iron Works.

Requiring certain portions of the Chicago Custom House to be completed by July, 1879.

Appropriating $10,000 for removing Indians from the reservation on White river, Colorado.

Appropriating $300,000 to defray the expenses of United States Courts.

BILLS PASSED.—The House bill to provide for the expenses of the select Committee on alleged frauds in the late Presidential election, which appropriates $10,000 for that purpose.

The River and Harbor Appropriation bill. It is substantially as it passed the Senate, but is reduced $39,000, now appropriating $8,361,700.

The Senate bill creating the Utah and Northern Railroad Company, a corporation in the Territories of Utah, Idaho and Montana, and granting right of way to the company through public lands.

The Senate bill to reimburse purchasers at direct tax sales in Arkansas, declared illegal by the United States Courts in consequence of a defective Board of Commissioners.

The Senate bill authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to adjust and settle the debt due the United States by Arkansas.

The House bill for the restoration to the market of certain lands in Utah.

The House bill to organize a life-saving service. It authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to establish a number of new stations on the sea and lake coasts; provides for the appointment of a General Superintendent by the President, and of a district Superintendent for the Gulf Coast by the Secretary of the Treasury, etc.

The Sundry Civil Appropriation bill as previously amended. (See "amendments" above.) The bill was sent to the President and received his signature.

The House bill for relief of settlers on public lands.

House bill relating to claim agents and attorneys in pension cases. It makes it unlawful for any attorney, agent or other person to demand or receive for services in a pension case a greater sum than $10, and provides that no fee contract shall hereafter be filed with the Commissioner of Pensions in any case.

The House bill to pay Geo. H. Giddings for service as mail contractor on the route from Santa Fe, New Mexico, to San Antonio, Texas.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED.—Extending the session until six o'clock Wednesday.

Resolved, That the Committee on Education and Labor be instructed to inquire into the industrial condition of the country; the extent, nature and causes of the depression of business and enforced idleness of laborers, and what remedies, if any, can be provided by national legislation; and also the expediency of providing a permanent bureau in one of the Executive Departments for the purpose of gathering and publishing statistics of national industries, and that the Committee report by bill or otherwise.

Authorizing the Committee on Military Affairs to sit during the recess for the purpose of considering the revision of army regulations and bringing up the record, and other legislation now pending in the Committee.

That a select committee be appointed under the resolution of the 5th instant, to make inquiry concerning the alleged connection of Senator Matthews with matters relative to the late Presidential election in Louisiana. In exercising its powers granted to sit during the recess of Congress, it may hold its evening sessions at such place or places as it shall deem most convenient for the purpose of investigation.

Returning the thanks of the Senate to Ferry, President pro tem., for the able and impartial manner in which he has discharged his duties as presiding officer.

Returning the thanks of the Senate to Vice-President Wheeler for the able and impartial manner in which he has discharged his duties as presiding officer.

A concurrent resolution extending the session until three o'clock A. M. This was afterwards changed to seven A. M.

Providing for the appointment of a Committee of two Senators to join a Committee of the House of Representatives to wait upon the President and inform him that Congress having finished its business is now ready to close its session by adjournment.

MISCELLANEOUS.—The President pro tem appointed Oglesby, Saunders and McCreery a Committee on the part of the Senate to consider the subject of transferring the Indian Bureau from the Interior to the War Department.

At 6:53 the Clerk of the House of Representatives appeared with the Sundry Civil bill which was immediately signed by the President pro tem., and then sent to the President in his room at the Capitol, he having remained there during the night.

At seven o'clock, Ferry, President pro tem., said: The hour of seven o'clock having arrived, it gives me pleasure to congratulate the Senate on the termination of the session of nearly seven months duration, and to comply with the joint resolution of the two Houses fixing the hour of final adjournment. Permit me, Senators, to cordially thank you for your favor, your confidence and your courtesy, without which I should have failed to meet the delicate and responsible duties of the Chair. Commending you all, in parting, to the care of the same beneficent Ruler who has preserved unbroken our number throughout the prolonged labors now ended, I declare the session adjourned sine die.

House.

BILLS PASSED.—The River and Harbor Appropriation bill. The bill as agreed upon reduces the amount appropriated by the Senate amendments $39,000. The total amount appropriated by the bill in the present compromised form was $8,461,000.

The Tobacco bill. Its principal provision is to reduce the tobacco tax to sixteen cents per pound; to go into operation the 1st of September, if the Senate shall pass and the President approve it.

Providing for a judicial ascertainment of claims against the United States. It provides that any person who may have a claim, of which the Court of Claims has not now jurisdiction, but which is founded on equity and justice, and not barred by any statute of limitation, may file his bill in the Court of Claims, setting out the grounds of the claim and the relief desired. The Court, after trying cases, shall report its findings to Congress, which body shall not consider or allow, or authorize the payment of any private claim not payable under the existing law, until the same has been heard and reported to Congress by the Court of Claims.

The bill also provides that all claims against the United States provided for in this Act not prosecuted within six years of its passage, shall be barred by limitation. The bill passed—yeas, 165; nays 74.

That on and after the 1st of October, 1878, legal tender notes of the United States shall be received at par in payment of customs duties.

Providing that all pensions on account of death or wounds received, or disease contracted in the service of the United States during the late war, shall commence from the date of death or discharge, and for payment of arrears of pension on that principle, and also providing that no claimant shall be entitled to any compensation for making application for arrears of pension.

Senate bill to create the office of Auditor of Railroad Accounts.

The bill to fix the pay of letter-carriers. [The bill provides that in all cities containing a population of 75,000, or over, there shall be two classes of letter-carriers—the first-class to have a salary of $1,000, and the second class a salary of $800; that in cities of less than 75,000 there shall be but one class, whose salary shall be $850: that a third class may be established on application of the Postmaster, to be called auxiliary letter-carriers, and to receive $400 a year; and that the letter-carrier system may be established in cities of 20,000 inhabitants.]

The bill for a Commission on the removal of the National Observatory at Washington.

Post Route bill, which contained all the routes in the original House bill, all routes put on by the Senate, and some four hundred additional post routes, and none of the objectionable amendments that had been added by the Senate.

Senate bill in relation to the Venezuelan Mixed Commission.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED.—Reciting the depressed condition of labor and industry throughout the country, and providing for a Select Committee to sit during the recess; to inquire into the causes thereof, and recommend remedies therefor.

The Potter Committee reported Senator Matthews' refusal to obey the subpœna to appear before the Committee. After reciting the steps already taken by the Committee in the matter, the report states that Matthews had failed to appear in answer to the summons, and that it may be because his duties as Senator and the exigencies of the public service require his presence in his place as Senator; and it ends by resolving that the House do send the following message to the Senate in that behalf.

"The House of Representatives requests the Senate to give leave to Hon. Stanley Matthews, Senator from Ohio, to attend before the Committee of the House now charged with investigation of frauds in the election in Louisiana and Florida, to give such evidence of facts concerning the subject matter of said investigation as may be in his knowledge or possession, as he may be required to do."

The Senate concurrent resolution declaring that the treaty with China, allowing unrestricted immigration to this country, should be modified, calling the attention of the President to the subject.

The Senate resolution extending the time for final adjournment until Wednesday at 6 P. M., was concurred in.

The joint resolution proposing a constitutional amendment forever prohibiting the payment of any claim for property taken, used, injured, or destroyed by United States troops during the War of the Rebellion, unless the owner was loyal to the Government and gave neither aid or encouragement to the enemy.

For the appointment of a Committee of three to wait on the President, and inform him that the two Houses were ready to adjourn, if he had no further communication to make them.

MISCELLANEOUS.—On motion of Cole, the amendment adopted some days ago on motion of Vance, repealing the provision of the existing law for the transfer of revenue causes from the State Courts to Federal Courts, was reconsidered and struck out of the bill.

Sayler offered an amendment providing that the reduction of the tax on tobacco shall take effect September 1, 1878, instead of upon the passage of the bill, as formerly provided. Adopted.

Burchard offered an amendment to the former part of the bill, providing that no special tax shall be imposed on vinters who sell wine of their own growth at the place where the same is made. Adopted.

The bill amending the Internal Revenue laws received two additional amendments, viz., striking out the section of the bill relating to banks and bankers, together with amendments cognate.

Abolishing the tax on matches from the first of January, 1879.

The Committee on Elections reported that Robertson of Louisiana and Elam of Louisiana (sitting members in the contested election cases) were entitled to their seats, and that in the Alabama contested election case of Haralson and Shelley, additional testimony may be taken. The reports were agreed to.

After concurring in the Senate amendments to various District bills the Senate substitute for the bill repealing the Resumption Act was reached.

The Senate amendments were finally non-concurred in for want of the necessary two-thirds majority, the vote being 140 to 150; so the bill failed.

Ewing moved to suspend the rules and pass the bill to retire National Bank notes and substitute Treasury notes for them. Rejected—yeas, 109; nays, 114.

Atkins then made the Conference report on the Sundry Civil bill. He explained the report, which, however, he had not signed because, he said, of the appropriation for the Halifax award, which he thought unjust. The bill, as originally reported, appropriated $16,548,000; as it passed the House, $17,590,186, and as it passed the Senate, $22,075,100, exclusive of the appropriation for the Halifax award. As it came from the Conference Committee the bill had been cut down to $19,250,100, also exclusive of the Halifax award.

The Speaker announced the appointment of the following Committees: On Reorganization of the Army—Banning, Debbrell, Bragg, Strail and White of Pennsylvania. On Transfer of Indian Bureau to the War Department—Scales, Boone, Hooker, Van Voorhees and Stewart. On the Labor Question—Hewitt of New York, Riddell, Dickey, Tucker, Thompson, Rice and Boyd.

Leave was given the Committee on Appropriations to meet the 21st of November next, to prepare appropriation bills.

At 6:45 the Committee on Enrolled Bills, appeared in the House with the enrolled Sundry Civil bill, which the Speaker laid before the House and signed, amid applause.

At 6:52 a message from the President announced his approval of the Sundry Civil Appropriation bill.

The Committee announced that they had waited on the President, and that the President had stated that he had no further communication to make to Congress.

The hour of seven o'clock having arrived, the Speaker said: Gentlemen of the House of Representatives—The arduous labors of the session are closed. Let us hope, under the providence of God, that they will inure to the solid welfare and happiness of the people. Expressing the fervent hope that each and every one of you may have a safe journey to your respective homes, it only remains for the Speaker, in pursuance of the resolution of the two Houses for the adjournment of the Forty-fifth Congress, to declare that this House stands adjourned without day.

IF you are a wise man, you will treat the world as the moon does—show it only one side of yourself, seldom show yourself too much at once, and let what you show be cool, calm and polished; but look at every side of the wold.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

[Quotations, unless otherwise specified, represent receivers' prices in lots, marketed on wharf or from store.]

FLOUR.—Monthly receipts compared:

	1876-7.		1877-8	
	Or.	Cal.	Or.	Cal.
Months.	¼ sks.	¼ sks.	¼ sks	¼ sks.
July	711	152,600	19,785	89,518
August	4,027	176,237	9,413	121,634
September	13,054	253,648	15,502	133,760
October	41,779	226,426	42,623	127,686
November	18,221	212,008	45,839	179,870
December	4,815	159,189	47,952	112,420
January	40,619	246,524	41,719	76,961
February	56,860	142,092	19,356	189,691
March	26,689	257,443	18,963	177,402
April	37,685	75,998	22,877	132,770
May	47,700	96,264	47,575	129,585
Totals	222,960	1,998,424	330,604	1,422,697

The last China steamer Oceanic was well loaded, 12,000 lbs, to China and Japan, the next outgoing steamer, July 5th, is a small vessel, and wants necessarily small. Other export trade fair; all at low prices. Home demand figured close to immediate pressing wants, is small.

Superfine, $4 25@$4 50; extra superfine, $4 75@$5 00; choice and extra choice, $5 50 @$5 75; Oregon, good to choice, $5 12½@ $5 37½.

WHEAT.—Comparative receipts from July 1st to June 1st were as follows:

1876-7		1877-8	
Or.	Cal.	Or.	Cal.
Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
70,334	10,898,909	526 054	4 345 137

Prices of old, particulaaly that not choice and extra fine white, clean, strong Wheat settling. European news give a weak market, and from the diplomats in congress at Berlin, nothing to indicate, war on high prices. New crop is firmly held; we learn of small sale at $1 60, but $1 65 is generally refused; farmers do not know what price to set upon their grain. There were no charters made during the week under mention, but we have added to our list of engagements for Wheat charters drawn early in the season. Rates now current, 50s to Liverpool and 55s U. K., June and July loading. The list now engaged and the tenacious withholding of Wheat prohibits any further desire to do business for the present, and ships anxious to charter could scarcely squeeze in at above rates quoted. As to August and September loading it is uncertain. Tonnage headed this way aggregates 210,000 tons; in port, under engagement, 26,500 tons; disengaged, available for Wheat, 39 vessels—49,159 tons.

We quote good to choice milling, $1 75@ $1 80; choice superfine, $1 70; shipping —; low grades, $1 60@$1 65.

BARLEY.—Market demand local, and prices weak.

We quote bay feed, 95@97½c; coast feed, 90@95c; new, 85@90c (all gold); brewing, $1 00@$1 15.

CORN.—Demand for consumption small; receipt light, prices easier; Mexican buyers importing supplies from Nebraska; cost laid down here, $1 90@$1 95 per ctl.

We quote large yellow, $2 00; small round yellow, $2 05@$2 07½; large white, $2 25.

OATS.—The demand is moderate and dealers, anxious to clean up stocks, gives less tone to prices. New crop is near at hand.

We quote milling at $1 55@$1 60; good to choice feed, $1 35@$1 45; common feed, $1 20@$1 30.

WOOL.—The Prices Current says: May shipments overland were 5,537,422 lbs from San Francisco, 598,071 lbs from Sacramento, 12,163 lbs from San Jose. The steamer City of New York, from Honolulu, brought 373 bales of Wool, in transit for Montreal, Canada, via C. P. R. R. There is no improvement to chronicle; any at all common fares hard; it has got to a point where there is no need of pretense of vaules; bids are very respectfully listened to, even if they are below the views of holders. The demand is principally for fine fibred Wool, and the stronger and cleaner the staple, the more easily sold. Quite a lot of fancy northern sold to an Eastern buyer at full rates, sale not reported. Choice San Joaquin, year's growth, and choice southern, fine fibre, strong staple, at full rates. All these desirable clips are held about 1c above buyers' heads; but weak stapled, coarse, heavy Wools put on no frills; are neglected. Eastern Oregon has been running after buyers for bids, and coarse undesirable lots get bids, but they are extremely low; choice cannot be quoted above 17½c, and common are wanting buyers at 14@15c; they take a wide range in price. Valley is expected in quantities, sufficient to establish prices next week.

We quote: Northern, good to choice, 22@ 24c; northern, fair to good, 19@22c; southern, year's clip, choice, 17@20c; six months' southern, fair to choice, 14@17c; burry and scabby, 11@13c; Eastern Oregon, 14@17½c.

DAIRY PRODUCE.—The situation is not materially changed. Never in the history of the trade has there been such long continued depression in this market; but we have to note deliveries are not so large; dairymen dissatisfied with selling rates are packing every pound they feel justified in carrying into winter. This condition of affairs has allowed store stock in the aggregate to decrease slightly, and we think there has been more business doing, and for choice Butter of its kind, trifle better feeling in prices. But anything at all common in the way of Butter fares hard. It is at a point where thhere is no pretense of values; it puts on no frills, and any reasonable price is listened to very respectfully. Cheese unchanged. Eggs, choice California, advanced, and rule firm; but those not choice, and they are not a few are not much changed. Eastern, smaller arrivals, and quality not so good, competition not so strong; buyers are afraid to handle them.

We quote: California choice fresh roll Butter, 22@23c; fair to good roll, 19@21c; Cheese—California, 9@11c; Western Cheese, 12½@13½c ℔ lb; California Eggs, 24@27½c ℔ doz; Eastern, 18@20c; Utah, 24@25c.

PROVISIONS.—Hams are stronger under light receipts; consumption not so large. Bacon, large Eastern receipt; market steady.

We quote: California plain Hams, 11c; Eastern Canvassed C. S. C. Hams, 13@ 14c, as to brand; California Lard, 10@12c; Eastern do, 11@14c; California Bacon, 11½@ 12½c; Eastern Bacon, 11@12c; California Smoked Beef, $9 00@$11 00 ℔ bbl; Beef, $8 50@$10 50 ℔ bbl; hf bbl, $4 50@$6 00; Pork, ℔ bbl, $22 00@$24 00.

SALMON AND SMOKED FISH.—Salmon very dull—$1 30@$1 35 for 1-lb tins; bbl,—; hf bbl, —; all as to quality, where caught and grade of fish. Cod, Pacific, bdls, —— ℔ lb; Cod, in cases, 6½@7c; Cod, boneless, Eastern, 9@10c ℔ lb; Georges' Cod, 9c ℔ lb; Mackerel, hf bbls, No. 1, $10 00@$11 00; do, hf bbls, No. 2, $8 00@$10 00; do, kits, No. 1, $2 25@$2 50; do, kits, No. 2, $2 00@$2 25.

POULTRY.—We have had a dull and declining market all week, under extremely light demand. To-day there is less stock arriving, and less demand than we have had to note for many years in the past. Retailers are suffering greatly with business depression.

We quote: Turkeys, alive, 18@20c; Hens, ℔ doz, $7 00@$8 00; Roosters, young, ℔ doz, $8.00@$10 00; Broilers, ℔ doz, $3 00@$7 00; Ducks, ℔ doz, $5 00@$7 50; Geese, ℔ pair, $1 25@$1 75.

FRUIT, GREEN.—Sacramento river fruits are now arriving in large quantities. Strawberries, prices settling.

We quote: Apples, 40c@75c ℔ bsk; Pears, Plums, ℔ box, $1 00@$1 50; Currants, ℔ chest, $5 50@$6 50; Raspberries, 8@9c; Strawberries, ℔ chest, $5 00@$7 50; Cherries, black, ℔ lb, 10@15c; light color, 6@10c; Bananas, $1 50@$4 00 ℔ bunch; Limes, Mexican, $12 00@$15 00; Limes, California, —— ℔ Tahiti, $15 00@$20 00.

FRUIT, DRIED.—We quote: Apples, quartered, at 4½@6c ℔ lb; Apples, sliced, 7@8½c; Plums, dried, 10@12c; Peaches, 7½@9c; Plums, California, pitted, 16@17c; Plums, Oregon, 14@15c; Raisins, $1 00@$2 00.

POTATOES AND ONIONS.—From all sections receipts larger and market demand good, onions plentiful.

We quote: California, $1 60@$2 00 ℔ 100 lbs; Onions, ℔ 100 lbs, Red 75@90c; Silver skins, $1 00@$1 25.

BEANS.—Very firm.

We quote as follows (gold coin): Bayo, $5 75@$6 00; small White, $4 50@$4 75; Pea, $5 00@ —; Red, —; Butter, $3 75@ $4 00; medium do, —; Limas, $4 50; Pink, $6 00.

HONEY.—We quote: New crop Comb, white, 10@13c; Comb, dark, 8@10c; Strained, dark, 6@6½c; Strained, choice, 7@ 7½c ℔ lb.

MEATS AND LIVE STOCK.—We quote: Beef, first quality, 6@7c; second do, 5@6c; third do, 4@5c; Veal, small, 8@9c; do large, 6@7c; Mutton, 3¾@4½c; Lamb, 7@8c; Hogs, as in quality, 5½@6½c ℔ lb.

BAGS AND BAGGING.—We quote: Machine-sewed, 22x36, 11¼@11¾c; hand-sewed, 22x36, 11¼@11½c; Standard Gunnies, 13@ 14c; Wool Sacks, heavy, 50@52½c; Wool Sacks, light, 47½@50c.

BEESWAX.—Quotable at 27½c.

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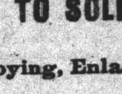
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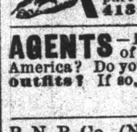
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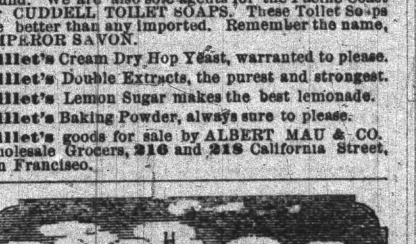
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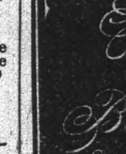
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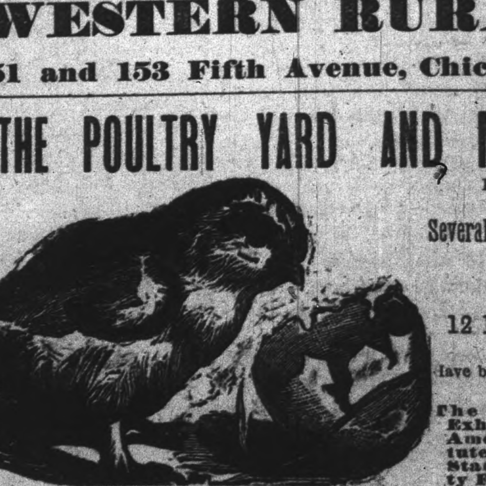
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